# ISLAM, RAMADAN & EID-UL-FITR

Done by Sandy Ready, Library Assistant II Marabella North Secondary



### What is Islam?

Islam is a monotheistic religion that teaches Allah is only one divine being; who is the supreme Creator of the universe.

Islam stands on five pillars. The Tawheed, the five daily prayers, the Zakat, fasting in the month of Ramadan and performing Hajj.

#### Ramadan

Ramadan is a holy month of fasting. It is observed throughout the ninth month of the lunar year.

During Ramadan Muslims spend the first 10 days begging for Allah's mercy; the following 10 days they beg for Allah's forgiveness; and the final 10 days they beg for freedom from the hell fire.



Eid-ul-Fitr is an Islamic festival celebrated at the end of the month of Ramadan. The word Eid is an Arabic term that means "festivity" or "celebration"; the word Fitr means "to break the fast".

The sighting of the moon indicates the end of Ramadan and the start of Eid-ul-fitr in the month of Shawwal.

#### Eid-ul-Fitr

Eid is a joyous occasion for all Muslims, particularly children. It is a time when Muslims give thanks for the blessings they have received from Allah, a time for spreading peace, a time for sharing with others; and a time for giving thanks for completing another period of fasting for the month of Ramadan.

# Eid-ul-Fitr Food & Sweets

In Trinidad and Tobago, it is customary for a Muslim or Muslim family to invite their family, friends and close acquaintances to partake of a meal and sweets at their home.

The dishes and sweets served may vary at each household.



# **Eid-ul-Fitr Food**

Some of the popularly enjoyed EID dishes include:

- Paratha Roti
- Dhalpurie Roti
- Plain/Fried Rice
- Kurhi
- Curried Channa and Aloo
- Curried Chataigne
- Pumpkin
- Steamed/Stewed Bodi
- Curried Mango



# **Eid-ul-Fitr Food**

Some of the popularly enjoyed EID dishes include:

- Curried Goat
- Curried/Stewed Chicken
- Chicken Kebabs
- Tandoori Chicken
- Stewed Beef
- Grilled Lamb
- Chicken/Lamb Biryani Rice

# **Eid-ul-Fitr Appetizers**

Some of the popularly enjoyed EID appetizers include:

- Samosas (Meat or Veg.)
- Meat Pies
- Saheena
- Kachourie
- Pholourie
- Falafel
- Condiment Sauces or Dips.

### **Eid-ul-Fitr Sweets**

Some of the popularly enjoyed EID sweets include:

- Sawine
- Sawine Cake
- Maleeda
- Halwa
- Kurma
- Gulab Jamoon (stuffed)
- Barfi.



### REFERENCES

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